The European Union Emergency Trust Fund for Africa (EUTF)

Horn of Africa

Improved migration management in countries of origin, transit and destination

Strategic Objective 3 (SO3) output indicators as of June 2023
SO3: Improved migration management in countries of origin, transit and destination

Key EUTF SO3 output indicators as of June 2023

- **198,826** Migrants, refugees or IDPs protected or assisted (EUTF 3.2)
- **62,828** Migrants benefiting from post-arrival assistance (EUTF 3.5)
- **32,344** Individuals trained on migration management (EUTF 3.7)

EUTF SO3 portfolio in HoA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Key SO3 trends</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Cumulative EUTF SO3 outputs</strong></td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total EUTF HoA budget SO3</th>
<th>EU</th>
<th>NGOs</th>
<th>International organisations</th>
<th>Partner governments</th>
<th>Member state agencies</th>
<th>United Nations</th>
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<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>€201M</td>
<td>12%</td>
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<td>2017</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<td>10%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>42%</td>
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<td>2018</td>
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<td>2020</td>
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<td>2021</td>
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<td>2022</td>
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<td>2023</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Key SO3 trends

- **198,826** Migrants, refugees or IDPs protected or assisted (EUTF 3.2)
- **64,103** Migrants benefiting from post-arrival assistance (EUTF 3.5)
- **32,818** Individuals trained on migration management (EUTF 3.7)

Projects Reporting EUTF outputs: 217

- with SO3 outputs: 40
- SO3 priority: 18

60% were reached in Sudan
21% were reached in Somalia
46% were migrants in transit
39% were supported in Somalia
34% were supported in Burundi
63% were men
36% were trained in Ethiopia
24% were trained in Kenya
S03: Improved migration management in countries of origin, transit and destination

S03 funding by country

- **Ethiopia**: €28M
- **Sudan**: €6M
- **Kenya**: €3M
- **Somalia**: €13M
- **Uganda**: €2M
- **Djibouti**: €9M
- **Regional**: €140M
- **Horn of Africa States**
SO3: Improved migration management in countries of origin, transit and destination
Implementation areas and key SO3 outputs as of June 2023

Horn of Africa States

Northern State, Sudan
87,813 migrants and IDPs protected or assisted (EUTF 3.2) following a significant output delivered in S1 2023 (85,304 beneficiaries), as Northern State has become a primary destination for displaced persons and refugees seeking safety.

Uganda
2,491 individuals trained on migration management (EUTF 3.7) across Uganda as the country strengthens its capacity to support inclusive development in secondary cities as part of its refugee response and in order to fulfil its CRF and CRF commitments.

Kenya
7,793 individuals trained on migration management (EUTF 3.7) across Kenya, 45% of whom on human trafficking and migrant smuggling to promote anti-trafficking efforts. In 2020, reports estimated that Kenya has between 35,000 and 40,000 victims of sex trafficking, of whom around 19,000 are children.

Mogadishu, Banaadir Region, Somalia
36,970 migrants in transit (EUTF 3.2) received immediate assistance following forced returns from Saudi Arabia. Between 2021 and 2022, more than 41,000 Somalis were forcibly returned from Saudi Arabia, mostly to Mogadishu.

Obock Region, Djibouti
13,343 migrants protected or assisted (EUTF 3.2) as Djibouti is a key country of transit for migrants moving towards the Gulf countries, with around 26,695 migratory movements observed in Obok Region in S1 2023 alone.

Ethiopia
7,457 migrants benefitting from post-arrival assistance (EUTF 3.5) to support Ethiopians returning from countries of transit or destination abroad, including some of the more than 519,000 Ethiopians that have been forcibly returned from Saudi Arabia between May 2017 and December 2022.

Ethiopia
7,793 individuals trained on migration management (EUTF 3.7) across Kenya, 45% of whom on human trafficking and migrant smuggling to promote anti-trafficking efforts. In 2020, reports estimated that Kenya has between 35,000 and 40,000 victims of sex trafficking, of whom around 19,000 are children.

Number of SO3 priority projects per region

0 1 2 3
S03: Improved migration management in countries of origin, transit and destination

Key S03 outputs

Non-cumulative EUTF S03 outputs

Large early output, with 14% (28,224) of all migrants4 protected reported in 2016-2017
RE-INTEG IOM (Somalia), which has reported 19% of all migrants protected, was one of two projects that reported against this indicator in 2016 and 2017.

Sizeable outputs from S1 2018 (14,259) to S2 2019 (8,594), followed by a drop
Two key contributing projects, REINTEG IOM (Somalia) and BMM (regional), collectively assisted 53,759 migrants in transit and victims of trafficking before coming to an end in 2019.

Significant increase in S1 2023 (103,436)
S1 2023 accounts for the largest semester output reported to date, with PROTECT Danish Red Cross (Sudan) reaching more than 99% of the semester output through assistance and protection services to migrants and IDPs fleeing the ongoing conflict via Northern and Red Sea States.

Large outputs between S2 2018 (4,053) and S2 2019 (3,895)
Of the fourteen projects that trained relevant staff on migration management between 2016 and 2019, BMM (regional) trained 77% of the reported beneficiaries.

Increase in outputs from S1 2021 (1,523) to S1 2022 (14,967)
The CRRF DIRECT Protection and Assistance project and the EU-IOM JI (both regional) collectively account for 86% of post-arrival assistance delivered during this period.

Drop in 2020 (S1: 1,074 and S2: 1,633)
Following the first phase of the programme, BMM II began implementation at the end of 2019. Although it trained comparatively few individuals during its first year of implementation and the beginning of the COVID-19 pandemic, the programme picked up implementation in 2021.

Increase from S1 2021 (3,520) to S1 2022 (5,002) before a large decline in S2 2022 (2,027) that continued in S1 2023 (474)
BMM II reported larger outputs in its second year of implementation and overall has trained 22% of all individuals reported to date, along with significant outputs reported by the EU-IOM JI and Disrupting Criminal Networks (both regional projects, accounting for 15% and 13% of the overall results, respectively). All three projects came to an end in S2 2022, and thus comparatively low outputs were reported in S1 2023.

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### Abbreviations and acronyms

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BMM</td>
<td>Better Migration Management</td>
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<tr>
<td>CRRF</td>
<td>Comprehensive Refugee Response Framework</td>
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<td>CRRF DIRECT</td>
<td>CRRF Displacement responses through regional cooperation and technical exchange</td>
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<td>GRF</td>
<td>Global Refugee Forum</td>
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<td>JI</td>
<td>Joint Initiative</td>
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<td>IOM</td>
<td>International Office for Migration</td>
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<td>PROTECT</td>
<td>Protection of Persons of Concern (PoC)</td>
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<tr>
<td>RE-INTEG</td>
<td>Enhancing Somalia’s responsiveness to the management and reintegration of mixed migration flows</td>
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<tr>
<td>SO3</td>
<td>Improved migration management in countries of origin, transit and destination</td>
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### Footnotes

1. Projects with SO3 priority have a larger budget allocation to SO3 than to any other Strategic Objective, per the MLS portfolio analysis.

2. The colours on the map represent the number of SO3 priority projects in each region. However, the key outputs selected highlight notable results achieved by EUTF projects, and do not always correlate with the number of projects present in a given area.

3. For EUTF 3.2 only, the word ‘migrants’ is used as shorthand for ‘migrants, refugees and IDPs’ to conserve space.

### Sources


